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#### MODULAR TABLE TOP DISPLAY APPARATUS

By

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## Background of the Invention:

[0001] There are many types of display devices known in the art. One popular type of display device is known as the pop-up display. Pop-up displays have been adapted for floor use as well as for table top use. These devices have multiple arms which pivot and expand to support graphics or other indicia. They are light weight, compact and portable, but require a foot print that takes up hundreds of square inches of the available table area, and are expensive to make.

[0002] There are rigid panel displays, which fold for transport or storage, and fold out to rest upon a table top. These also take up substantial table space when erected upon a table, and viewing from the side is partially restricted.

[0003] There are vertical roll-up displays similar to a projection screen. Vertical roll up displays are supported from the floor and not adapted for securement to a tabletop. Roll up displays are best used indoors, as the vertical sides of the display are not supported, and tend to twist and flutter in the wind.

[0004] Inflatable displays are also known, which are supported from the floor. These displays are very compact when deflated, but will deflate during use, if accidentally punctured, and require a large footprint to support the display..

[0005] Rigid frames have been used to support graphics or indicia. Rigid frames are usually supported upon a wall, or other vertical support, and will easily fall over in a gust of wind, if placed upon a table top without additional support.

[0006] Many trade shows and conventions take place in Hotels, Convention Centers, and indoor or outdoor common areas. The vendor is often limited in usable display space to a six foot or eight foot long table. Some trade shows require the vendor's display to be placed only upon the table top, and restrict use of floor mounted displays.

[0007] Therefore, what is needed is a compact, portable modular display apparatus, which is attractive and eye catching, is easily set up or taken down without tools, requires a minimum of table top space, is clamped directly to the tabletop and not supported from the floor, requires a minimum footprint on the table top, is adjustable to suit the length of the table top, provides optional lighting, and will withstand gusts of wind without falling down.

#### SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

[0008] The present invention relates to a modular table top display apparatus having a first upright sub-assembly, a second upright sub-assembly, and upper and lower horizontal cross-members, which extend between the first and second upright sub-assemblies, to span the desired length of the table top. More than one horizontal cross member may be used to extend the length of the display

apparatus for longer displays. A flexible sheet material with indicia thereon is releasably secured to the modular table top display apparatus at assembly, and may be rolled up for transport or storage. A clamp means extends beneath the table top to releasably secure each of the first and second upright sub-assemblies directly to the table top. Optional lighting may be supported by the rigid frame. The modular table top display apparatus my be disassembled and compactly stored in a carrying case or bag, for ease of transport and storage.

## BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[0009] FIG. 1 is a front perspective view of the modular table top display apparatus mounted upon a tabletop, with offset clamping means, and a pliable display sheet releasably secured behind the frame.

[0010] FIG. 2 is a front perspective view of the modular table top display apparatus mounted upon a tabletop, with in-line clamping means.

[0011] FIG. 3 is a front view of the modular table top display apparatus showing the use of more than one upper and lower horizontal cross member extensions, and the use of more than one vertical tubular members.

[0012] FIG. 4A is a partial side view of the first upright sub-assembly, showing the clamping means releasably secured to the table top.

[0013] FIG. 4B is a partial side view of the first upright sub-assembly, showing the clamping means lowered to clear the depending lip of the table top.

[0014] FIG. 5A is a cross sectional view of a non-pivoting clamping means taken along lines 5-5 in Figure 4.

[0015] FIG. 5B is a cross sectional view of a pivoting clamping means taken along lines 5-5 in Figure 4.

[0016] FIG. 5C is a bottom view of a pivoting clamping means, which pivots to a preferred location beneath the table top, to obtain a more suitable clamping position.

[0017] FIG. 6A is a partial front perspective view of the first upright sub-assembly showing the clamping means inline with the first tubular member, and the horizontal clamping arm is preferably pivotally secured to the lower extension member.

[0018] FIG. 6B is a partial front perspective view of the first upright sub-assembly, showing the clamping means offset from the end of the first upright sub-assembly, to better position the clamping assembly away from the edge of the table top.

[0019] FIG. 7A is a perspective view of a straight connector.

[0020] FIG. 7B is a perspective view of a right angle connector.

[0021] FIG. 7C is a perspective view of a four way connector with a central slip fit connection.

[0022] FIG. 7D is a perspective view of a four way connector with an end slip fit connector.

[0023] FIG. 7E is a perspective view of an end connector with a vertical aperture extending therethrough.

[0024] FIG. 8A is a perspective view of the modular table top display apparatus disassembled prior to insertion into a carrying case.

[0025] FIG. 8B is a view of the carrying case with the modular table top display apparatus, enclosed therein.

[0026] FIG. 9A is a perspective view of multiple lights secured to the frame.

[0027] FIG. 9B is a cross-sectional view of the multiple light assembly taken along lines 9B-9B in FIG. 9A.

# DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED [INVENTION] EMBODIMENT(S)

[0028] As shown in FIG. 1 through FIG. 9, the modular table top display apparatus 10 is easily configured to substantially fit the length of a new or existing table top 12. The frame 15 is made of tubular members 19, which are each preferably square or rectangular in shape, although other shapes, such as round, oblong or multi-sided may alternately be used. The tubular members 19 are preferably made of aluminum for strength and light weight, although other metals or plastics may alternately be used without departing from the scope of this invention, or from the following claims.

[0029] Straight connectors 60, right angle connectors 70 and four-way connectors 80 are used to connect the frame 15 at assembly.

[0030] Upper and lower horizontal cross-members 16, 18 extend between the first upright sub-assembly 20 and the second upright sub-assembly 40. The upper and lower horizontal cross-members 16, 18 may be releasably joined together at assembly with a slip fit connection 61 to provide a variety of lengths to suit the desired length of the modular table top display apparatus 10. See FIG.

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[0031] For example, approximately three foot long upper and lower horizontal cross members 16, 18 may be used to make a three foot long table top display apparatus 10, or two approximately three foot long upper and lower horizontal cross members 16, 18 may be joined with a straight connector 60 to make a six foot long modular table top display apparatus 10. Alternately, one approximately six foot long horizontal cross member 16, 18 may be used to make a six foot long modular table top display apparatus 10.

[0032] Likewise, one approximately four foot long upper and lower horizontal cross member 16, 18 may be used to make a four foot long modular table top display apparatus 10. Two approximately four foot long upper and lower horizontal cross members 16, 18 may be joined together with a straight connector 60 to make an eight foot long modular table top display apparatus 10, or one approximately eight foot long upper and lower horizontal cross members 16, 18 may be used. Any combination of lengths of upper and lower horizontal cross members 16, 18 may be used and releasably connected together to achieve a selected table top 12 length. Two upper horizontal cross members 16 are shown in FIG. 3. Likewise, two lower horizontal cross members 18 are shown in FIG. 3. Preferably, an elastomeric cord 66 joins two adjacent upper horizontal cross members 16 together, for ease of assembly. Likewise, an elastomeric cord 66 joins two adjacent lower horizontal cross members 18 together, for ease of assembly. The elastomeric cord 66 may be secured either directly to the cross members 16, 18 or to adjoining connectors, to suit manufacturing preference. When used, the elastomeric cords 66 serve to keep

adjacent cross members together during assembly, and simplify alignment of complimentary parts.

[0033] Likewise, where two vertical members 21, 22 are used in each of the first and second upright sub-assemblies, they are joined together with a straight connector 60. The two vertical members 21, 22 are preferably joined together at assembly with a slip fit connection 61 to provide a variety of heights to suit the desired height of the modular table top display apparatus 10. An elastomeric cord 66 may be secured either directly to the vertical members 21, 22 or to the adjoining connector 60, to suit manufacturing preference. When used, the elastomeric cords 66 serve to keep adjacent vertical members 21, 22 together during assembly, and simplify alignment of complimentary parts. [0034] FIG. 6A shows a partial side view of the first upright sub-assembly 20, showing in detail the table top brace 26, and the clamping means 50 aligned [wityh] with the first vertical tubular member 21, 22. The clamping means 50 comprises a lower extension 51 and a clamping arm 52 either rigidly secured 46 or pivotally secured 48 to the lower end 49 of lower extension 51 beneath the table top 12. Preferably, the horizontal clamping arm 52 is pivotally secured 48 to aid in positioning the clamping means 50 on the underside of the table top 13 to avoid obstacles located on the underside of the table top 13. The horizontal clamping arm 52 is preferably shorter than the table top brace 26 to position the camping means 50 between the distal end 27 of the table top brace 26 and the

frame portion 15 of the modular table top display apparatus 10.

[0035] As shown in FIG. 4A and FIG. 4B, a vertical aperture 53 extends through the horizontal clamping arm 52 at a position near the distal end 65 of the clamping arm 52. A threaded nut 54 is secured within the clamping arm 52, in alignment with the vertical aperture 53. A threaded rod 55 threadably engages the threaded nut 54, and extends through the vertical aperture 53. A handle 59 is secured to the lower end 42 of the threaded rod 55. When the handle 59 is rotated in a first direction, the threaded rod 55 selectively raises to engage the underside of the table top 13, to releasably secure the modular table top display apparatus 10 to the table top 12.

[0036] When the handle 59 is rotated in the opposite direction, the threaded rod 55 is lowered to clear the depending lip 17 of the table top 12. The upper portion 44 of the threaded rod 55 may be undercut to slip through the threaded nut 54 without engaging the threads, to more rapidly position the threaded rod 55 in proximity to the underside of the table top 13. The remaining threads on the threaded rod 55, are positioned to engage the threads on the threaded nut 54 as the distal end 68 of the threaded rod 55 comes near the underside of the table top 13.

[0037] The clamping means 50 may extend directly below the vertical tubular member(s) 21, 22, as shown in FIG. 6A, or the clamping means 50 may be offset from the vertical sides of the first and second sub-assemblies 20, 40 to better avoid the lower lip 17 of the table top 12, as shown in FIG. 6B. (Note that many existing table tops 12 have the lower lip 17 located in different locations on the underside of the table top 13). *The clamping arm is preferably offset at least four* 

inches inward of the opposing ends to avoid obstacles located beneath the table top.

[0038] On most existing table top 12 assemblies, the lower lip 17 extends flush, or up to three and one half inches from the outer edge of the table top 12, and extends up to three inches below the underside of the table top 13. Thus, the offset clamping means 50 is preferably positioned to avoid such obstacles located beneath most existing table tops 12. See FIG. 4A and FIG. 4B.

[0039] The modular table top display apparatus 10 is sized to fit upon the selected table top 12, with a height of the modular table top apparatus 10 sized to receive the flexible sheet material 30 to be displayed thereon. Most banner manufacturers have sign printing machines capable of making flexible sheet material 30 up to sixty inches in width. Larger flexible sheet material 30 may be made by joining two or more panels of flexible sheet material 30 together with a seam (not shown).

[0040] Preferably the modular table top display apparatus 10 is sized to extend from one to six inches less than the length of the table top 12, to ensure a better clamping location when the first and second upright sub-assemblies 20, 40 are releasably secured to the table top 12.

[0041] The height of the modular table top display apparatus 10 is dependent on the height of the vertical member(s) 21, 22 used in the respective first and second upright sub-assemblies 20, 40. The vertical tubular members 21, 22, used for the respective first and second upright sub-assemblies 20, 40 may each be two tubular members 21 or 22 joined by one or more straight connectors

60, having at least one slip fit end 61 which is sized to slip fit 61 together at assembly. Other known means of releasable securement may alternately be used, without departing from the scope of this specification, or the following claims. This reduces the overall size of the dismantled modular table top display apparatus 10, which is beneficial for transport and storage.

[0042] The flexible sheet material 30 is sized to fit the desired height and length of the frame 15, and is pliable so that it may be easily rolled up for ease of transport and storage. The flexible sheet material 30 may be a pliable plastic, fabric, paper or cloth material on which graphics and other indicia 31 may be printed, painted, drawn, or otherwise secured thereon. A vinyl material 36 may be used. The indicia 31 may be any color or combination of colors, and may include photo image(s), printed matter, letters, numbers, symbols, names, trademarks, etc.

[0043] When unrolled, the flexible sheet material 30 is releasably secured to the frame 15 of the modular table top display apparatus 10 along the front side 28 or the rear side 29 of the first and second upright sub assemblies 20, 40, and to the respective upper and lower horizontal cross members 16, 18. The flexible sheet material 30 is releasably secured 32 with a releasable securement means 33, such as hook and loop type fasteners, magnetic strips, clamps, double sided releasable adhesive, or other known releasable securement means 33. The releasable securement means 33 may be positioned in continuous or spaced strips along the frame 15 and along complimentary sides of the flexible sheet material 30.

[0044] A first and/or second rigid member 34, 35 such as a bar, rod, angle, channel, or other selected elongated shape may be used on at least one side of the flexible sheet material 30 for ease of assembly. The rigid members 34, 35 are secured to opposing sides 38<u>A</u>, 38<u>B</u> of the flexible sheet material 30.
[0045] At assembly, one of the rigid members 34, 35 is positioned at one of the opposing sides 38A, 38B of the frame 15, and then the flexible sheet material 30 is drawn taut and releasably secured to the opposing side 38A, 38B of the frame 15. When not in use, the flexible sheet material 30 may be rolled up upon the rigid member(s) 34, 35 and may be stored with other component parts of the modular table top display assembly 10, or rolled and placed in a separate container, to suit user preference.

[0046] FIG. 4A is a partial rear perspective view of the modular table top apparatus 10 showing the clamping means 50 for releasably securing the first and second upright sub-assemblies 20, 40 to the table top 12, with the flexible sheet material 30 releasably secured to the front of the frame 15.

[0047] The non-rotating clamping means 50 comprises a lower vertical extension 51, a right angle connector 70 press fit into the lower end 49 of lower extension 51, and a horizontal clamping arm 52 press fit into the second end of the right angle connector 70. A vertical aperture 53 extends through the horizontal clamping arm 52, near the distal end 65 of the horizontal clamping arm 52. A threaded nut 54 is secured within the horizontal clamping arm 52 in alignment with the vertical aperture 53. A threaded rod 55 threadably engages the threaded nut 54. The lower end 42 of the threaded rod 55 is secured to a handle

59, so that when the handle 59 is rotated, the threaded rod 55 selectively rises or lowers in relation to the threaded nut 54. A cap 58 may be provided at the upper end 44 of the threaded rod 55, as shown in FIG. 6A and FIG. 6B to avoid marring the underside 13 of the table top 12.

[0048] Preferably, the horizontal clamping arm 52 is pivotally secured 48 <u>with a threaded bolt 67 and a nut 45</u> in relation to the lower vertical extension 51, to better position the threaded rod 55 to avoid obstacles located beneath the table top 12. (See FIG. 5B).

[0049] The modular table top apparatus 10 disclosed herein, requires a minimum of table top 12 space. Where the table top braces 26 are each about one inch wide by about six inches long, the modular table top apparatus 10 takes just twelve inches of the table top space, leaving 2,160 usable square inches of table top space unused on a standard 30 inch by 72 inch table. Of course, other lengths and widths of table top brace 26 may be used, without departing from the scope of this disclosure, or from the accompanying claims.

[0050] Most existing table top displays require a much greater percentage of table top space, to support the table top display, leaving less usable table top space to display other useful items, such as catalogs, pricing sheets, samples, photo's, etc. (not shown).

[0051] The modular table top display apparatus 10 is supported upon a suitable table top 12. The modular table top display apparatus 10 comprises a first upright sub-assembly 20, with at least one vertical tubular member 21, 22. A right angle connector 70 is secured to the upper end of the vertical tubular

member 21, and a lower connector (70 or 80) is secured to the lower end of the vertical tubular member 21, 22.

[0052] A first clamping means 50 is positioned beneath the first upright sub-assembly 20. The first clamping means 50 includes a horizontal table top brace 26, a depending lower extension 51, and a horizontal clamping arm 52 with a vertical aperture 53 located near the distal end 65 of the horizontal clamping arm 52. A threaded nut 54 is secured within the horizontal clamping arm 52 in alignment with the vertical aperture 53. A threaded rod 55 engages the threaded nut 54, and the threaded rod 55 extends through the vertical aperture 53. A handle 59 is secured to the threaded rod 55 at a location beneath the horizontal clamping arm 52.

[0053] The threaded rod 55 is sized to engage the underside of the table top 13 when the handle 59 is tightened, and to clear the depending lip 17 of the table top 12 when the handle 59 is loosened. A cap 58 preferably covers the distal end of the threaded rod 55, to avoid marring the underside of the table top 13.

[0054] A second upright sub-assembly 40 has at least one vertical tubular member 21, 22. A right angle connector 70 is secured to the upper end of the vertical tubular member 21, and a lower connector (70 or 80) is secured to the lower end of the vertical tubular member 21 or 22.

[0055] A second clamping means 50 is positioned beneath the second upright sub-assembly 40. The second clamping means 50 includes a horizontal table top brace 26, a depending lower extension 51, and a horizontal clamping arm 52 with a vertical aperture 53 located near the distal end 65 of the horizontal

clamping arm 52. A threaded nut 54 is secured within the horizontal clamping arm 52 in alignment with the vertical aperture 53. A threaded rod 55 engages the threaded nut 54, and extends through the vertical aperture 53. The threaded rod 55 is sized to engage the underside of the table top 13 when the handle 59 is tightened, and to clear the depending lip 17 of the table top 12 when the handle 59 is loosened.

[0056] At least one upper horizontal cross member(s) 21, 22, is/are sized to extend between the right angle connector 70 secured to the upper end 23 of the first upright sub-assembly 20 and the right angle connector 70 secured to the upper end 23 of the second upright sub-assembly 40.

[0057] At least one lower horizontal cross member(s) 18 is/are sized to extend between the lower connector (70 or 80) secured to the lower end of the first upright sub-assembly 20 and the lower connector (70 or 80) secured to the lower end of the second upright sub-assembly 40.

[0058] A flexible sheet material 30 is sized to be releasably secured to the vertical tubular member 21, 22 on the first upright sub-assembly 20, the vertical tubular member 21, 22 on the second upright sub-assembly 40, the upper horizontal cross member(s) 16 and the lower horizontal cross member(s) 18. The flexible sheet material 30 may be rolled up when not in use, for ease of transport and storage. A rigid member 34, 35 may be positioned on opposing sides 38A, 38B of the flexible sheet material 30 for ease of assembly. The flexible sheet material 30 may be rolled up around the rigid member 34,35 for ease of transport and storage.

[0059] The horizontal clamping arms 52 of the first and second upright sub-assemblies 20, 40 are optionally pivotally secured 48 with a suitable fastener in relation to the respective first and second upright sub-assemblies 20, 40, to better position the clamping means 50 to avoid various obstacles located <u>on the</u> underside of the table top 13.

[0060] More than one vertical tubular member(s) 21, 22 may be used to extend the height of the respective first and second upright sub-assemblies 20, 40, and to provide a more compact disassembly, for ease of transport or storage.

[0061] Likewise, more than one horizontal cross member(s) 16, 18 may be used to extend the length of the modular table top display apparatus 10 to provide a more compact disassembly, for ease of transport or storage.

[0062] One or more light fixtures 84 may be releasably secured to the upper portion of the frame 15, to provide improved lighting to the modular table top display apparatus 10. A multiple light cord assembly 86 may be secured to the lower portion 93 of the upper horizontal cross member 16, the upper portion 94 of the lower horizontal cross member 18, the inner side 95 of the first vertical tubular member 21, and the inner side 96 of the second vertical tubular member 22, thus forming a substantially continuous light cord assembly 86 having multiple points of light 89 positioned within the frame 15 portion of the modular table top display apparatus 10. The multiple light cord assembly 86 is a two or three wire multiple light cord assembly 86, secured to the frame 15 with a U-shaped channel member 92. A controller 88 is provided to selectively turn the multiple light cord assembly 86 on or off, to blink the multiple light cord assembly

86 off and on, and to create the illusion that the lights within the multiple light cord assembly 86 are moving in a selected direction.

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[0063] At least one end of each straight connector 60, right angle connector 70, and four way connector 80 is preferably slotted in at least one direction to provide a slip fit connection 61, 71, 81. Alternately, the slip fit connection 61, 71, 81 on each straight connector 60, right angle connector 70, and/or four way connector 80 is ground or machined to provide a slip fit connection 61, 71, 81.

[0064] As shown in FIG. 4A and FIG. 4B, an end connector 74 is preferably provided to close off the distal end 27 of each table top brace 26 and the distal end 65 of each horizontal clamp arm 52. The end connector 74 on the horizontal clamp arm 52 may also aid in securing the threaded nut 54 within the distal end of the horizontal clamp arm 52.

[0065] The position of the table top brace 26, the lower extension 51 and the horizontal clamp arm 52 is preferably offset in relation to the vertical tubular member 21, 22 on each of the first and second upright sub-assemblies 20, 40 to position the horizontal clamp arm 52 at least four inches inward of the opposing ends 24 of the table top 12. See FIG. 6B.

[0066] The modular table top display apparatus 10 disclosed herein is easily assembled and disassembled without the use of tools. The component parts may be easily disassembled and brought together for storage in a suitable container or bag 90, for ease of transport or storage.

[0067] When needed, the modular table top display apparatus 10 may be quickly assembled upon a table top 12 or floor. The component parts are removed from

the container 90, and the first and second vertical sub assemblies 20, 40 are assembled if multiple vertical tubular members 21, 22 are used. Then horizontal cross members 16, 18 are assembled to the respective connectors on the first and second upright sub-assemblies 20, 40. The flexible sheet material 30 is then aligned and secured to the frame 15, either on the back side 23 of frame 15 as shown in FIG. 4B, or on the front side 25 of frame 15, as shown in FIG. 4A.

[0068] The assembled frame 15, with flexible sheet material 30 assembled thereon, is then raised to a vertical position, and the table top braces 26 positioned on the table top 12. The user then secures the first and second clamping means 50 beneath the table top 12, to secure the entire modular table top display assembly 10 to the table top 12. Lighting 84, 92 may be added as needed, either before or after installing the modular table top display apparatus 10 upon the table top 12.

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[0069] To remove the assembled frame 15, the first and second clamping means 50 are each loosened, and the assembled frame 15 is lowered into a horizontal position, on either the floor or upon the table top 12. The flexible sheet material 30 is then removed from the frame 15, and rolled up. The horizontal cross members 16, 18 are then removed from the first and second upright sub-assemblies 20, 40, and the component parts are placed in a suitable container 90, for shipping or storage, as shown in FIG. 8B.

[0070] Thus, while a preferred embodiment of the modular table top apparatus 10 has been disclosed, one of average skill in this art may make numerous changes and modifications without departing from the scope of this invention,

and such changes or modifications are intended to fall within the scope of the following claims.